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HeatWave GenAI: A Peek Under the Hood

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Who am I?



- PhD from EPFL in Lausanne, Switzerland
- Joined Oracle in 2018
 - Oracle Labs
 - MySQL HeatWave since 2024

Agenda



- GenAI in a Nutshell
- HeatWave GenAI Ecosystem
- Challenges
- Examples of Applications built with HeatWave GenAI

Transformers: Heart of Generative AI



What follows is a conversation between a user and a helpful, very knowledgeable AI assistant.

User: Give me some ideas for what to do when visiting Brussels.

AI Assistant: Sure, there are plenty of things to do in

		Brussels	95%
		the	0%
		beautiful	0%
Transformer		this	1%
		Belgium	4%
		when	0%
		а	0%
		•••	
		once	0%

Embeddings



- Each point represents vector embedding of data. Data similar in semantic meaning are closer in Vector Space
- Can be applied to various kinds of data (such as words, sentences or documents, but also images or audio)
- Enables searching data semantically (instead of keyword search)
- E.g. "Esteemed scientist" search key word is contextually close to Max Planck or Marie Curie

Vector Store





Proprietary Data

Vector Embedding Creation

N-Dimensional Vectors inserted into Vector Database

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Training corpus: - Common crawl

- Wikipedia ...

- Books

Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)

- Language models excel at processing information
- They lack the ability to interact with the outside world

• Empower LLM to interact with external data





Example of Using RAG





No domain-specific knowledge



HeatWave GenAI Ecosystem

Generative AI with MySQL HeatWave

- A single system that takes advantage of Machine Learning and Generative AI
- Ask questions in natural language and get back answers
- Query user's documents stored in the object store and get relevant information







HeatWave offers customers a choice to run LLMs

Select from a variety of pre-trained LLMs for different use cases

In-HeatWave LLMs

- Native execution within the HeatWave database data does not leave HeatWave
- Good tradeoff between price and generation quality by using smaller LLMs like Llama3-8B and Mistral-7B

OCI Generative AI Service LLMs

- Excellent output quality by using large foundation models like Coherecommand-r and Llama3.1-70B
- Comparatively higher costs since they run on GPUs

New Vector Datatype in HeatWave & MySQL

VECTOR is a first-class citizen now

Vector as first-class data type	mysql> CREATE TABLE wikipedia (title VARCHAR(1024), page_data TEXT, page_url TEXT, page_embedding VECTOR(1024));
	page_embedding VECTOR(1024));

MySQL query syntax	<pre>mysql> SELECT page_url, DISTANCE(page_embedding, @query_embedding, "COSINE")</pre>
--------------------------	--

New distance function for similarity search

- EUCLIDEAN (L2)
- COSINE
- DOT



HeatWave Vector Store

All system resources are optimized by HeatWave



Faster than generating vector store at the application layer



Part 1 Create a vector store

SQL> CALL sys.vector_store_load("oci://bucket@namespace/path/", @optional_params)

Part 2 Query the vector store

SQL> CALL sys.ML_RAG("What is HeatWave?", @NL_response, @optional_params)

Simpler and faster

No additional cost



Synergy of Generative AI and AutoML in HeatWave

A differentiator in HeatWave

Advantages:

- Use NL to interact with data coming from AutoML
- More accurate LLM results by filtering irrelevant data
- Faster LLM inference due to smaller search space



Natural language interaction with data



Quantization: Running LLM Inference in a DB

- Reduce the memory size of LLMs
- Maintain an acceptable level of performance and accuracy
- Converting model parameters from high precision to lower-precision data types
- Computations are generally faster when using fewer bits



Source: https://newsletter.maartengrootendorst.com/p/a-visual-guide-to-quantization



LLM with 8b params

FP16	INT8	INT4
16 GB	8 GB	4 GB

Precise and Complete Segments for RAG

Indexes improve query speed by ... For example, a B-tree index allows binary searches... Common types of indexes include... Best practices for indexing include... While indexes improve query performance, they introduce trade-offs... For example, adding an index... *"How does indexing improve database performance, and what are the trade-offs of using indexes?"*

n_citations=3

id	segment	Cosine distanc e
1	Indexes improve query speed by	0.36
2	For example, a B-tree index allows binary searches	0.38
3	Common types of indexes include	0.35
4	Best practices for indexing include	0.40
5	While indexes improve query performance, they introduce trade-offs	0.40
6	For example, adding an index	0.42

Additional Retrieval Options

- max_distance
- segment_overlap
- percentage_distance

n_citations=15, *percentage_distance=20*





id	segment	Cosine distanc e
1	Indexes improve query speed by	0.36
2	For example, a B-tree index allows binary searches	0.38
3	Common types of indexes include	0.35
4	Best practices for indexing include	0.40
5	While indexes improve query performance, they introduce trade-offs	0.40
6	For example, adding an index	0.42

Example Applications

Example 1: Report Generation

Content generation/summary



Example 1: Report Generation

Incident Report



{"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777883620, "msg": "[8145:140643603412800] [fit transform:140] [1.939] fit transform: Remove non-categorical columns with > 20% missing values. Dropping 0 columns"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777883805, "msq": "[8145:140643603412800] [fit transform:147] [1.939] fit transform: Remove constant columns, Dropping 0 columns"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777964868, "msg": "[8145:140643603412800] [fit transform:227] [173.397] fit transform: After feature engineering and transformations, Updated shape : (157776, 72976)"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777964868, "msg": "[8145:140643603412800] [fit transform:231] [173.397] fit transform: col types : ['text', 'text']"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777964879, "msg": "[8145:140643603412800] [fit transform:247] [173.397] fit transform: class counts: 0 157494\n1 282\nName: label, dtype: int64"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777975619, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:272] [249.29190063476562, 249.29190063476562) (current, max) GB for process 8145 is NOT within the threshold 248.94811630249023 GB memory usage"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777975619, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:279] [249.292] Sending SIGTERM to the main thread"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777975725, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:272] [250.03799438476562, 250.03799438476562) (current, max) GB for process 8145 is NOT within the threshold 248.19862747192383 GB memory usage"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777975725, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:279] [250.038] Sending SIGTERM to the main thread"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777975830, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:272] [250.782] (250.782) (250.782] (250.782) (250. the threshold 247.45304489135742 GB memory usage"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777975830, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:279] [250.782] Sending SIGTERM to the main thread"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777975936, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:272] [251.528] (251.52822875976562, 251.52822875976562) (current, max) GB for process 8145 is NOT within the threshold 246.70550918579102 GB memory usage"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777975936, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:279] [251.528] Sending SIGTERM to the main thread"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777976042, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:272] [252.274] (252.27432250976562, 252.27432250976562) (current, max) GB for process 8145 is NOT within the threshold 245.95797729492188 GB memory usage"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777976042, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:279] [252.274] Sending SIGTERM to the main thread"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777976148, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:272] [253.02] (253.02041625976562, 253.02041625976562) (current, max) GB for process 8145 is NOT within the threshold 245.21044158935547 GB memory usage"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777976148, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:279] [253.02] Sending SIGTERM to the main thread"}. {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777976253, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:272] [253.7667] (253.76651000976562, 253.76651000976562) (current, max) GB for process 8145 is NOT within the threshold 244.46290588378906 GB memory usage thon (What is the main problem in the following collection of logs, Provide a two-sentence summary.') {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component Ash and the following collection of sentence summary.') {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777976359, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:272] [254.513] (254.51260375976562, 254.51260375976562) (current, max) GB for process 8145 is NOT within the threshold 243.71537017822266 GB memory usage"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": "mi_driver", "level": "INFO", "ts": 1688777976359, "msg": "[8145:140641670100736] [run:279] [254.513] Sending SIGTERM to the main thread"} {"analyticsClusterid":"", "component": Thielriveatin by 60 bible fa" in this this & 77 Ne Cetion of 10 85451 the set of the oppen for process 8145 is NOT within the threshold 242.96588134765625 GB memory usabe"} consistently exceeding the defined memory threshold. This issue is repeatedly highlighted in the logs, and SIGTERM signals are sent to the main thread to terminate the process when it exceeds the memory threshold. Would you like me to help you with anything else regarding this collection of logs?"

Example 2: MySQL Shell for VS Code

HeatWave Lakehouse Navigator and HeatWave Chat



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Loading into Lakehouse

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Manage Lakehouse Tables □ … 💫 Lakehouse Navigator (GenAl Dev Instance) 🗙 ρ ~ @⁶ Editor: E Lakehouse Navigator × ſ Load into Lakehouse Overview Upload to Object Storage Lakehouse Tables æ Lakehouse Tables 💼 💽 Auto-Refresh 🕐 z HeatWave Memory: 36.91 GB free **Reload Tables** Unload Tables Lakehouse Table Database Schemas Loaded Rows Size Date Comment ₿ ML_SCHEMA_mike • 🔳 formula1 J 40% 2024-06-02 10:18 Data from Bucket genai-shell-test ML_SCHEMA_milos Image: Iegal_documents Yes 93 206.42 KB 2024-06-02 08:37 Data from Bucket genai-shell-test 5 ML_SCHEMA_root • III performance_data Yes 37 14.40 KB 2024-06-02 08:35 Data from Bucket genai-shell-test Car_racing E dsm E e2e_tests E mysqlsh E test E vector_store E vs **Current Task List** Cancel Tasks Status Task ld Start Time End Time Message • 🖹 Loading formula1 Loading in progress... 14 RUNNING 2024-06-02 10:18 ~ 2024-06-02 10:18 (23s) Loading mysql_ref_man 13 COMPLETED 2024-06-02 09:45 2024-06-02 09:57 Task completed. Loading formula1 12 COMPLETED 2024-06-02 09:17 2024-06-02 09:17 Task completed. 503 Loading formula1 11 COMPLETED 2024-06-02 09:06 2024-06-02 09:06 Task completed. Sd S^o Launchpad ⊗ 0 △ 0 🖗 0

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HeatWave Chat

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	Editor: DB Notebook Generation of the set of	Al Profile Editor Schema Scope Car_racing V History User Chatbot Which team won the Formula 1 championship in 2023? The Formula 1 Constructors' Did Red Bull Racing use AI and ML to achieve that? Yes, according to Christian Ho Which role does Oracle Cloud play? Oracle Cloud Infrastructure pla Database Tables Car_racing`formula1` (car_racing`ilegal_documents) Matched Documents Matched Documents Trite
<u>کې</u>	Would you like to know more about Oracle Cloud's capabilities in the world of Formula One? chat> ♂ Gunnchpad ⊗ 0 △ 0 ♥ 0	

Example 3: E-Commerce Platform



Sentiment Analysis JS Program



```
CREATE PROCEDURE SENTIMENT_ANALYSIS(

IN review TEXT,

IN review_id INT

) LANGUAGE JAVASCRIPT AS $$
```

let prompt = `Classify the review into NEGATIVE or POSITIVE \n\${review}.
 Please provide a single word to describe the sentiment: "POSITIVE" or "NEGATIVE". \nSentiment:`;

```
let sentiment = ml.generate(prompt);
let processed_sentiment = sentiment.toUpperCase().search("POSITIVE") ? "POSITIVE" : "NEGATIVE";
```

```
let sql = session.prepare(`UPDATE reviews SET sentiment = ? WHERE id = ?`);
sql.bind(processed_sentiment, review_id).execute();
$$;
```







Hybrid Search with Multi Retrievers (Full Text Search + Vector)



Additional Retrieval Options

- max_distance
- n_citations=15, *max_distance=0.6*, only the green part will be returned



percentage_distance



0.4 0.48 0.5

pct_distance \rightarrow threshold = 0.4 + 0.4 * 20% = 0.48 Then use 0.48 to filter the segments.

- soment overlap
- segment_overlap
 Retrieves segments adjacent to the nearest ones

n_citations = 2, segment_overlap = 1

-> ratriavad sagmants. JJ1 72 J2 /12

id	segment	Cosine distance
1	Super Bowl LVIII was an American football	0.4
2	In a rematch of Super Bowl LIV from four years earlier	0.6
3	The game was played on February 11, 2024, at Allegiant Stadium in Paradise, Nevada.	0.7
4	This was the first Super Bowl to be held in the state of Nevada	0.5

Example : Personalization RAG



Application MySQL HeatWave AutoML Recommender **Recommender System** System Restaurant suggestion based on user's profile Top restaurants Recommend, Retrieve, and Generate descriptions of Augmented List dishes based on user LLM **Retrieval Agent** prompt Vegan preference Menu Items" "Tofu Curry" "Tofu Biryani" "Peas Curry" **Vector Store** 11 Store restaurant menus 11 In vector store 11 11 Similarity Language MySQL HeatWave AutoML search encoder Generative Al Restaurant menu

Personalized Menu: HW AutoML + Retrieval Augmented Generation

Recommend dishes based on preferences



Home > Dubai > Al Barsha 1 Restaurants China Chowk



Sweet Spicy Chili Beef

Mains "Fiery Beef Fusion: Succulent beef stir-fried with a tantalizing blend of sweet chili sauce, aromatic garlic, and punch of dry chili, creating a harmonious balance of sweetness and heat"



Tofu Stir Fry Mains

Indulge in our delightful Sweet Chili Tofu Stir-Fry! This vibrant dish features tender tofu cubes stir-fried with gree beans, crunchy bean sprouts, and julienne-cut carrots, all perfectly coated in a tantalizing sweet chili sauce. The harmony of textures and flavors creates a savory-sweet sensation that's both satisfying and wholesome.





Sweet And Sour Prawns

"Golden tempura-coated shrimp tossed with a trio of colorful capsicums, sweet pineapple, and white onion-a fusion of crispy, savory, and sweet flavors in every bite."

45 AED

Mains

Margherita Vegan Pizza ^{Pizza Vegan} Italian Tomato, Vegan Mozzarella, Basil And Oregano 49 AED	
Pepperoni Vegan Pizza Pizza Vegan Italian Tomato, Vegan Mozzarella, Vegan Sausage, Basil And	



•	Quattro Formaggi Vegann Pizza
	Pizza Vegan Italian Tomato, Vegan Mozzarella, Vegan Parmesan, Cheddar, Vegan Gouda And Basil
	75 AED







Pizza Vegan

99 AED

-

Tartufo Vegan Pizza Italian Vegan Truffle Cream, Vegan Cream Cheese, Mushrooms And Fresh Italian Summer Truffl... more

\bigcirc	

Home > Dubai > Al Barsha 1 Restaurants > Geppetto Pizzeria

(+)

Customize

(+)

Customize

(+)

Customize

 $(\mathbf{+})$

Customize

(+)

Customize

Geppetto Pizzeria



ask_question('Recommend three vegan dishes with tofu', color='b

1. Sweet Chili Tofu Stir-Fry - a savory and sweet dish featuring tender tofu cubes stir-fried with vegetables and coated in a delicious sweet chili sauce. 2. CustomizeTofu Stir Fry - a customizable dish where you can choose various vegetables and sauces to accompany your tofu stir-fry. 3. Vegan Pizza - Italian Tomato, Vegan Mozzarella, Tofu, and Basil - a delicious and satisfying pizza option by customizing with tofu as your protein choice.

Would you like me to assist you with more vegan dish recommendations that incorporate tofu?

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What is the goal?

- Provide Generative AI capabilities inside HeatWave
 - Be able to ask questions in natural language and get back answers
 - Be able to query user's documents stored in the object store and get relevant information
- Give users the option to try out different models from functionality/cost perspective
- Enable a single system that takes advantage of Machine Learning and Generative AI
- Three components:
 - Document Ingest
 - Vector Store
 - LLMs